



International Organization for Migration (IOM)

The UN Migration Agency

International Recruitment Integrity System (IRIS)



**Conference: “The Public-Private Partnership in
The Fight Against Human Trafficking”**

Moscow, 20 July 2017



Member States

- Regional Consultative Processes (RCPs), GFMD, and other international fora
- Capacity building/ training workshops for government officials, including labour attachés
- Technical assistance for governments to improve regulatory frameworks
- Increasing the knowledge base through research and publications
- Direct assistance to migrants

Businesses

- Working with stakeholders to create operational tools e.g. IRIS.
- Promoting the “employer pays” principle
- Labour supply chain mapping and analysis
- Training on migration impacts for policy makers /social auditors
- Pre-departure orientation
- Multi-stakeholder dialogue

How are migrant workers more vulnerable to labour exploitation?



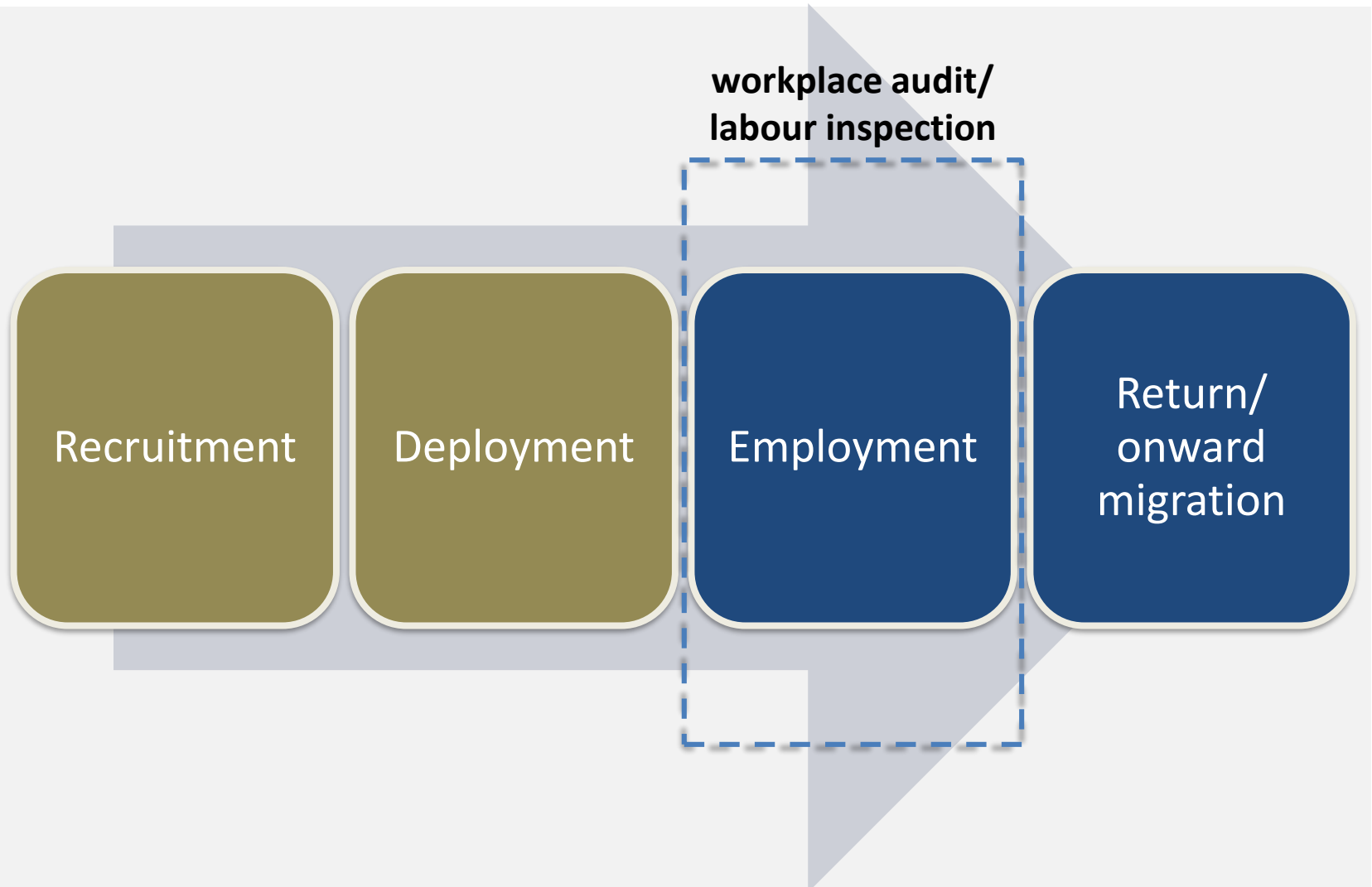
Social exclusion

Debt bondage/ recruitment abuses

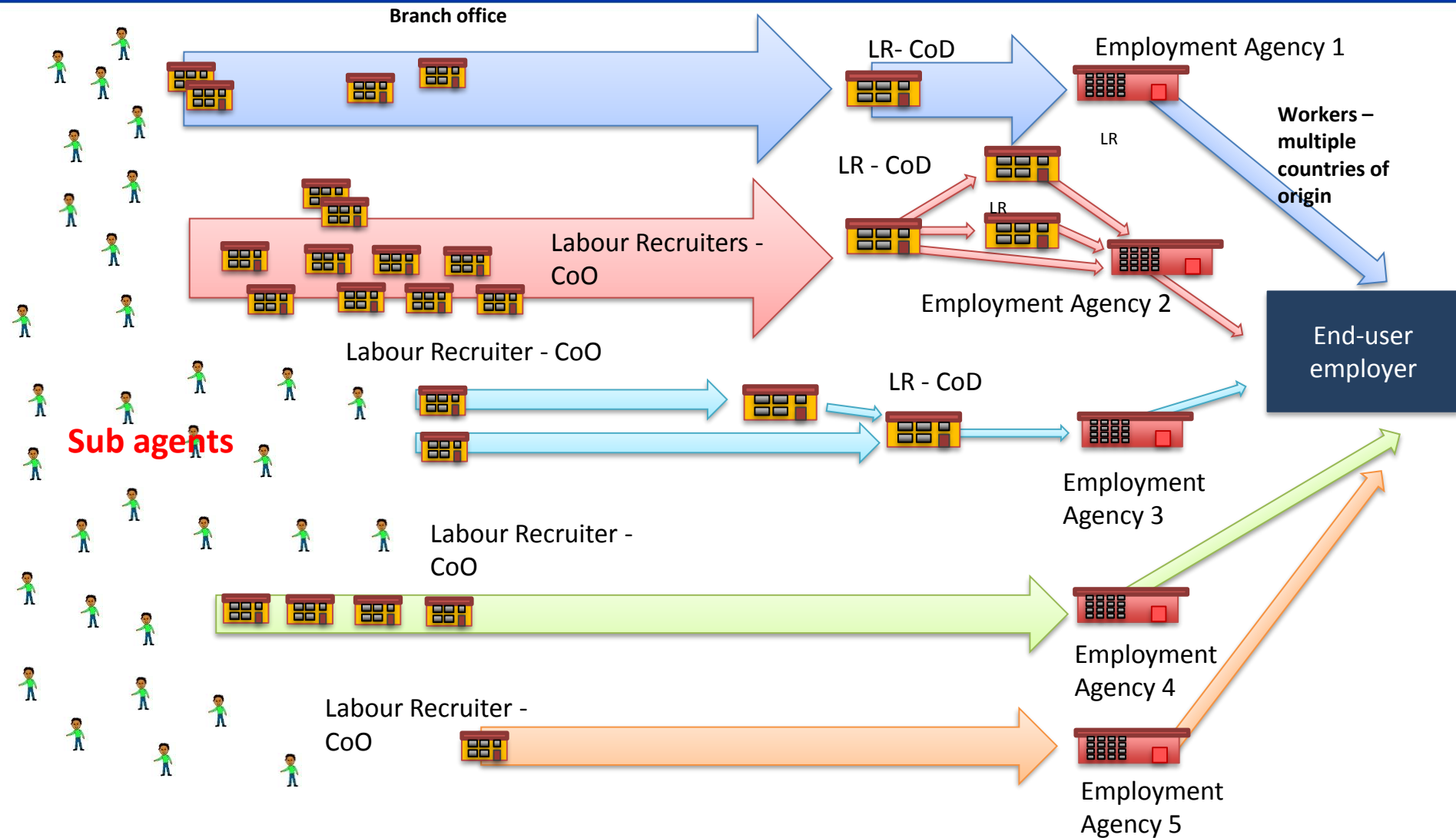
Linguistic/ cultural barriers

Lack of access to remedy

Labour migration process



Complex labour supply chain

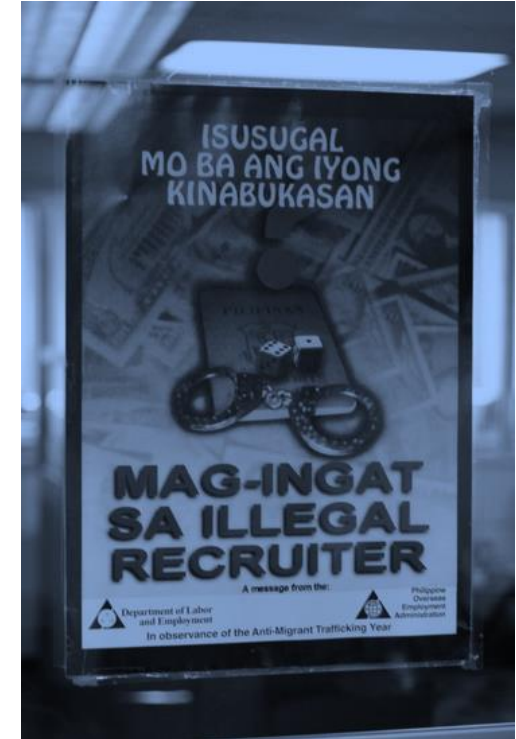


Can be associated with exploitative practices

- ✗ High recruitment fees to jobseekers that lead to debt bondage
- ✗ False promises or misrepresentation of the job offer
- ✗ Document and property retention
- ✗ Contract substitution
- ✗ Indicator of human trafficking/forced labour

With negative impacts for employers...

- ✗ Skills mismatches and poor retention
- ✗ Occupational health and safety issues
- ✗ Links to criminal smuggling and human trafficking networks
- ✗ Government fines, prosecution
- ✗ Non-compliance with client codes of conduct
- ✗ Possibility for reputational damage, as well as civil and criminal liability



Business case for ethical recruitment





<http://iris.iom.int/>

**Voluntary multi-stakeholder certification process
for international labour recruiters**

Why is IRIS important?



Promotes ethical recruitment based on international standards



Provides due diligence tool for employers, recruiters and migrants



Recognizes ethical labour recruiters to increase market share

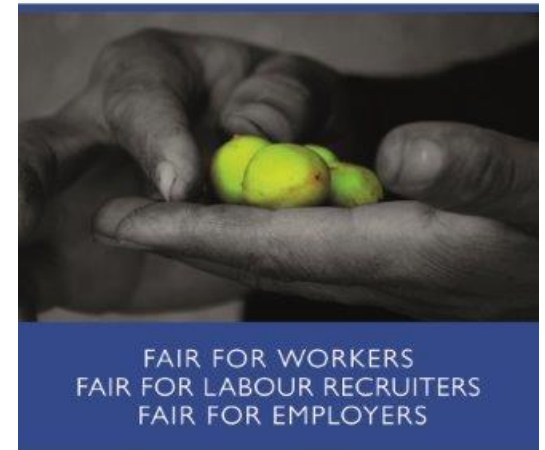
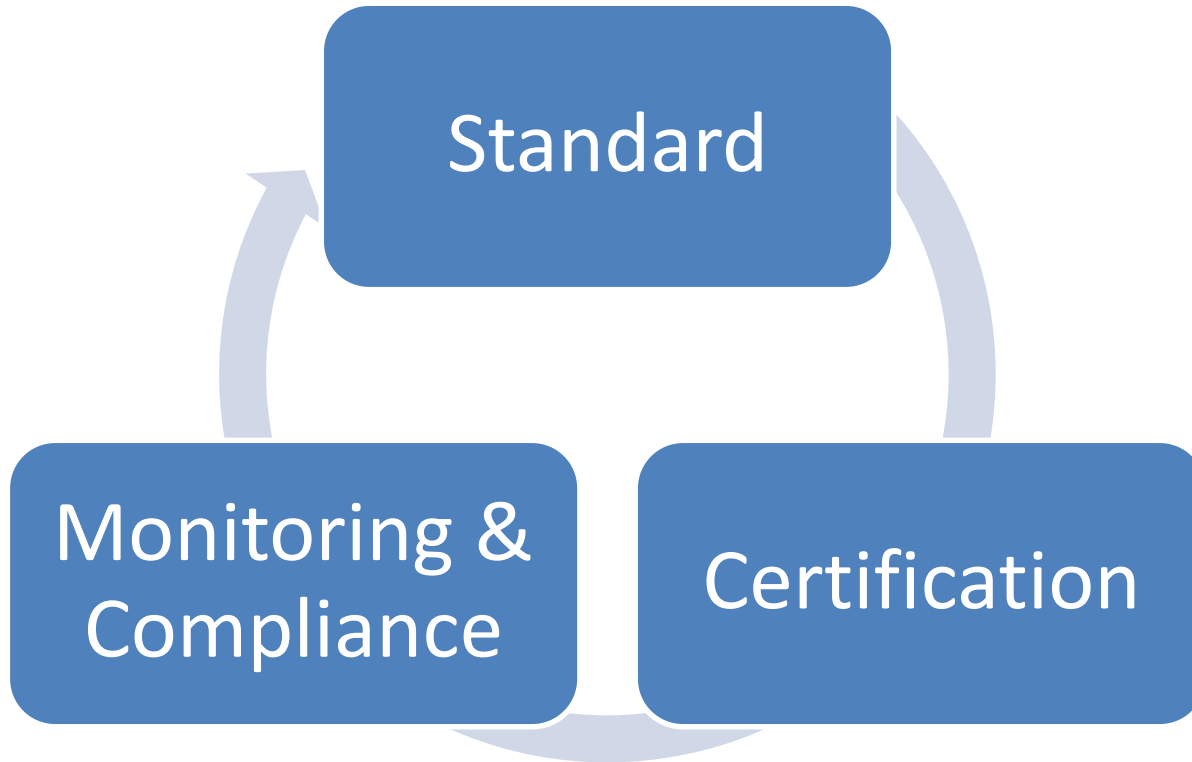


Brings transparency to labour supply chains



Addresses regulatory enforcement gaps across jurisdictions

Three pillars of IRIS



General Principles

- A. Respect for laws, and fundamental principles and rights at work
- B. Respect for ethical and professional conduct

Principles

1. Prohibition of recruitment fees and costs to migrant workers
2. Respect for freedom of movement
3. Respect for transparency of terms and conditions of employment
4. Respect for confidentiality and data protection
5. Respect for access to remedy

Migration corridor

- Philippines to Canada
- South Asia to the Gulf

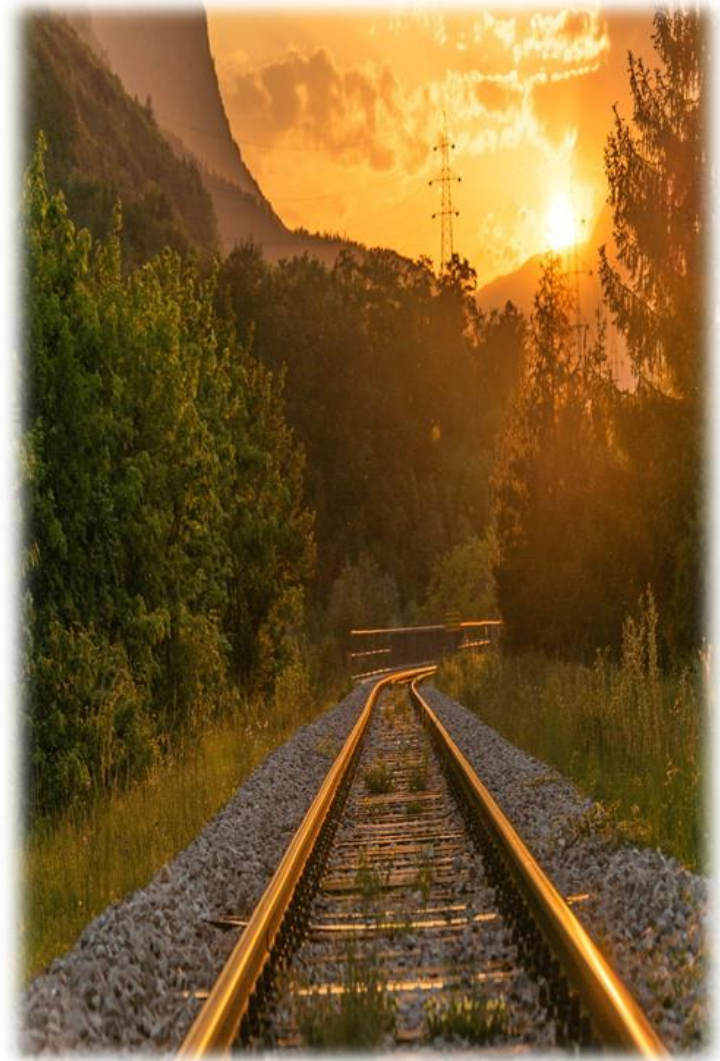
Labour supply chains

- South and Southeast Asia

Sector-specific

- Domestic work
- Construction
- Manufacturing
- Hospitality
- Retail

-  Leadership Group for Responsible Recruitment (LGRR)
-  Social Accountability International (SAI)
-  ClearView certification scheme
-  EICC's Responsible Labour Initiative (RLI)
-  Foreign Trade Association (FTA)
-  Consumer Goods Forum (CGF)



THANK YOU!

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